

# Texas Agricultural Facts



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**\* May 1 Crop Report**  
**\* Final Estimates for 2003 Cotton Crop**  
**\* Texas Wheat District Estimates**  
**\* Texas & U.S. Poultry & Egg**  
**Production & Value**  
**\* Texas & U.S. Meat Animals,**  
**Marketings and Cash Receipts**  
**\* Texas Cattle on Feed**  
**\* Texas Broiler Chick Operations**

## TEXAS WHEAT: ACREAGE, YIELD AND PRODUCTION, 2003 AND 2004 <sup>1</sup>

Districts	Planted acres		Harvested acres		Yield per acre		Production	
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004
	<u>1,000 acres</u>		<u>1,000 acres</u>		<u>Bushels</u>		<u>1,000 bushels</u>	
1-N .....	2,527	2,350	1,344.0	1,430	30.7	36.4	41,199	52,000
1-S .....	500	480	163.0	170	26.8	32.4	4,375	5,500
2-N .....	679	640	422.0	400	26.1	25.0	10,997	10,000
2-S .....	1,136	980	585.0	600	20.2	25.8	11,795	15,500
3 .....	556	550	182.0	265	23.4	26.4	4,266	7,000
4 .....	689	650	463.5	465	37.9	44.1	17,578	20,500
7 .....	333	290	185.0	190	18.1	29.5	3,345	5,600
8-N .....	80	70	53.5	42	30.0	35.7	1,604	1,500
Other districts <sup>2</sup> .....	100	90	52.0	38	27.7	31.6	1,441	1,200
<b>STATE</b> .....	<b>6,600</b>	<b>6,100</b>	<b>3,450.0</b>	<b>3,600</b>	<b>28.0</b>	<b>33.0</b>	<b>96,600</b>	<b>118,800</b>

<sup>1</sup> Preliminary 2004. <sup>2</sup> Districts with less than 50,000 acres planted are included in other districts.

## MAY 1 CROP REPORT

Crop and item	Texas			United States	
	2002	2003	May 1, 2004	2003	May 1, 2004
<b>WINTER WHEAT</b>					
Acreage for harvest ..... 1,000 acres	2,700	3,450	3,600	36,541	35,082
Yield per harvested acre ..... Bushels	29.0	28.0	33.0	46.7	44.2
Production ..... 1,000 bushels	78,300	96,600	118,800	1,707,069	1,550,395
<b>ALL HAY</b>					
May 1 hay stocks ..... 1,000 tons	1,625	3,888	2,849	22,013	25,865
<b>POTATOES, SPRING</b>					
Acreage for harvest ..... 1,000 acres	12.0	12.5	10.5	84.7	71.7
Yield per harvested acre ..... Cwt	170	240	210	288	266
Production ..... 1,000 cwt	2,040	3,000	2,205	24,433	19,077

**TEXAS UPLAND COTTON DISTRICT ESTIMATES, 2002 AND 2003 <sup>1</sup>**

Districts	Planted Acres		Harvested Acres		Yield Per Acre		Production	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
	<u>1,000 acres</u>		<u>1,000 acres</u>		<u>Pounds</u>		<u>1,000 bales</u>	
1-N .....	800	826	637	360	800	707	1,062	530
1-S .....	2,808	2,735	2,178	2,050	483	407	2,191	1,740
2-N .....	357	385	333	359	347	332	241	248
2-S .....	479	466	469	445	366	343	358	318
4 .....	82	115	77	110	667	502	107	115
7 .....	153	151	124	140	422	446	109	130
8-N .....	—	55	—	51	—	838	—	89
8-S .....	338	346	287	342	626	737	374	525
9 .....	230	230	205	214	738	532	315	237
10-S .....	227	202	80	193	558	614	93	247
Other districts <sup>2</sup> .....	126	89	110	86	829	843	190	151
<b>STATE .....</b>	<b>5,600</b>	<b>5,600</b>	<b>4,500</b>	<b>4,350</b>	<b>538</b>	<b>478</b>	<b>5,040</b>	<b>4,330</b>

<sup>1</sup> Preliminary, May 2004. <sup>2</sup> Districts with less than 50,000 acres planted are included in other districts.

**COTTON AND COTTONSEED: ACREAGE AND PRODUCTION, 2002 AND 2003 CROPS**

Item	Texas		United States	
	2002	2003	2002	2003
<b>COTTON LINT, UPLAND:</b>				
Planted acres .....	5,600.0	5,600.0	13,714.0	13,301.0
Harvested acres .....	4,500.0	4,350.0	12,174.0	11,826.0
Yield .....	538	478	652	723
Production .....	5,040.0	4,330	16,530.3	17,822.9
<b>COTTON LINT, AMERICAN-PIMA:</b>				
Planted acres .....	18.5	20.0	243.9	178.6
Harvested acres .....	18.3	20.0	242.6	177.4
Yield .....	1,110	1,056	1,342	1,170
Production .....	42.3	44.0	678.3	432.3
<b>COTTONSEED:</b>				
Production .....	1,855.0	1,616.0	6,183.9	6,664.6

**RANGE AND PASTURE CONDITION, 2004: STATE AND DISTRICT AVERAGES <sup>1</sup>**

Month	1-N	1-S	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	State average
	<u>Percent</u>											
May 1 .....	56	49	63	65	75	78	39	62	89	88	76	68

<sup>1</sup> Very poor, 0-9%; poor, 10-39%; fair, 40-79%; good, 80-99%; and excellent, 100%+.

**MILK PRODUCTION: TEXAS AND TWENTY STATES**

Item	Texas			20 States <sup>2</sup>		
	April 2003	March 2004	April 2004	April 2003	March 2004*	April 2004
Milk production .....	512	550	540	12,693	12,798	12,584
Production per cow <sup>1</sup> .....	1,600	1,735	1,705	1,627	1,658	1,630
Number of milk cows .....	320	317	317	7,800	7,717	7,719

<sup>1</sup> Monthly rate based on all milk cows on farms (in milk or dry). <sup>2</sup> 20 States: AZ, CA, FL, ID, IL, IN, IA, KY, MI, MN, MO, NM, NY, OH, PA, TX, VT, VA, WA and WI. \* Revised.

**TEXAS CATTLE AND CALVES ON FEED IN 1,000+ CAPACITY FEEDLOTS**

Cattle and calves	District 1-N	District 1-S	District 2-N	District 2-S	District 7	District 8-N	District 10-N	Other districts	State total
	<u>1,000 head</u>								
On feed April 1 <sup>1</sup> .....	2,167	210	77	20	20	34	62	50	2,640
Placed on feed during April .....	345	28	12	3	2	4	14	7	415
Marketed during April .....	398	32	14	5	4	7	11	9	480
Other disappearance during April <sup>2</sup> .....	11	1	1	0	0	2	0	0	15
On feed May 1 <sup>1</sup> .....	2,103	205	74	18	18	29	65	48	2,560

<sup>1</sup> Cattle and calves on feed are animals for slaughter market being fed a ration of grains or other concentrates and are expected to produce a carcass that will grade select or better. <sup>2</sup> Includes death losses, movement from feedlots to pastures and shipments to other feedlots for further feeding.

**MEAT ANIMALS, MARKETINGS AND CASH RECEIPTS: TEXAS AND UNITED STATES, 2001-2003**

Species	Production <sup>1</sup>			Marketings <sup>2</sup>			Cash Receipts <sup>3</sup>		
	2001	2002	2003	2001	2002	2003	2001	2002	2003
	<u>Million pounds</u>			<u>Million pounds</u>			<u>Million dollars</u>		
<b>TEXAS</b>									
Cattle and calves .....	7,734	7,183	7,767	9,245	8,714	9,882	6,812	5,863	7,872
Hogs and pigs .....	261	* 223	198	266	224	194	104	66	65
Sheep and lambs .....	48	49	62	57	* 71	58	40	45	50
<b>UNITED STATES</b>									
Cattle and calves .....	* 42,581	* 42,385	42,244	* 55,528	* 56,073	56,766	* 40,541	* 38,049	45,095
Hogs and pigs .....	* 25,866	* 26,274	26,334	* 26,771	* 27,309	27,217	* 12,395	* 9,602	10,629
Sheep and lambs .....	* 501	* 485	468	* 652	* 650	607	* 403	* 429	505

<sup>1</sup> Adjustments made for changes in inventory and for inshipments. <sup>2</sup> Excludes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and interfarm sales within the state. <sup>3</sup> Receipts from marketings and sales of farm slaughter. \* Revised.

**POULTRY AND EGG PRODUCTION AND VALUE: TEXAS AND UNITED STATES, 2002-2003<sup>1/ 2/</sup>**

Item	Texas		United States	
	2002	2003	2002 *	2003
<b>BROILERS</b>				
Number produced . . . . . Thousand head	588,100	601,500	8,591,080	8,492,850
Pounds produced . . . . . Thousand pounds	2,881,700	2,947,400	44,058,700	43,958,200
Price per pound . . . . . Dollars	.310	.350	.305	.346
Value of production . . . . . Thousand dollars	893,327	1,031,590	13,437,345	15,214,947
<b>CHICKENS (excluding broilers)</b>				
Number sold . . . . . Thousand head	12,897	13,014	199,931	188,168
Pounds sold . . . . . Thousand pounds	63,195	66,371	1,039,118	976,214
Price per pound . . . . . Dollars	.039	.050	.048	.048
Value of sales . . . . . Thousand dollars	2,465	3,319	49,931	47,679
<b>EGG PRODUCTION</b>				
Number produced . . . . . Million	4,774	4,745	87,252	87,196
Price per dozen . . . . . Dollars	.687	.784	.589	.731
Value of production . . . . . Thousand dollars	273,312	310,007	4,281,416	5,315,311
<b>TURKEYS</b>				
Number raised . . . . . Thousand head	3/	3/	275,477	274,348
Pounds produced . . . . . Thousand pounds	3/	3/	7,494,861	7,549,333
Price per pound . . . . . Dollars	3/	3/	.365	.360
Value of production . . . . . Thousand dollars	3/	3/	2,732,481	2,720,180

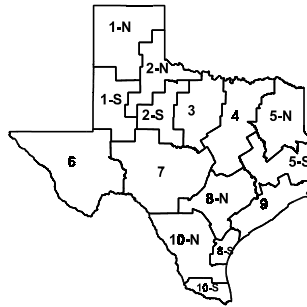
<sup>1</sup> Broiler, chicken and egg estimates cover the 12-month period December 1, previous year through November 30. Turkey estimates are based on turkeys placed September 1, previous year through August 31. <sup>2</sup> Broilers excludes states producing less than 500,000 birds. <sup>3</sup> Not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations. \* Revised.

# TEXAS BROILER CHICK OPERATIONS

Week ending	Broiler eggs set			Broiler chicks placed <sup>2</sup>		
	Year		2004 as percent of 2003	Year		2004 as percent of 2003
	* 2003 <sup>1</sup>	2004		* 2003 <sup>1</sup>	2004	
	<u>Thousand</u>		<u>Percent</u>	<u>Thousand</u>		<u>Percent</u>
April 3 .....	14,994	15,421	103	12,236	12,504	102
April 10 .....	15,156	* 15,366	101	11,945	* 12,535	105
April 17 .....	15,220	* 15,334	101	12,372	* 12,672	102
April 24 .....	15,012	* 15,339	102	12,462	* 12,850	103
May 1 .....	15,045	15,324	102	12,586	12,826	102
May 8 .....	15,062	15,475	103	12,642	12,858	102
May 15 .....	15,055	15,463	103	12,570	12,769	102

<sup>1</sup> Comparable weeks for previous year. <sup>2</sup> Total chicks hatched, plus inshipments, minus outshipments, minus chicks sold or kept for other purposes.  
 \* Revised.

## Texas Agricultural Statistics Districts



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